

Könnyen, Gyorsan Angolul!

57. Nap/Day fifty-seven

VISSZAKÉRDEZÉS

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Az angol nyelvben nagyon gyakori a visszakerdezés.

Ez épp olyan, mint magyarul az

UGYE?/ IGAZ?/ NEM IGAZ? vagy TÉNYLEG?/ IGEN?/ NEM?
használata.

KIJELENTŐ MONDATOK

UGYE? / IGAZ? / NEM? / NEM IGAZ?

Kijelentő mondatoknál, mindig tagadva kérdezünk vissza.

Tehát az első fele ⊕, másik fele ⊖.

- You are tired, **aren't you?**
- She lives in London, **doesn't she?**
- You ate my chocolate, **didn't you?**
- You can drive, **can't you?**
- He was at home yesterday, **wasn't he?**

Fáradt vagy, **igaz?**

Londonban lakik, **nem?**

Megetted a csokim, **igaz?**

Tudsz vezetni, **nem?**

Tegnap otthon volt, **nem?**

TAGADÓ MONDATOK

UGYE? / IGAZ?

Tagadó mondatoknál, mindig állítva kérdezzük vissza.
Tehát az első fele ⊖, másik fele ⊕.

- You **aren't** tired, **are** you? Nem vagy fáradt, **ugye/igaz?**
- She **doesn't** live in London, **does** she? Nem Londonban lakik, **igaz?**
- You **didn't** eat my chocolate, **did** you? Nem etted meg a csokim, **igaz?**
- You **can't** drive, **can** you? Nem tudsz vezetni, **igaz?**
- He **wasn't** at home yesterday, **was** he? Tegnap nem volt otthon, **ugye?**

HANGSÚLY

Nagyon fontos, hogy hogyan hangsúlyozzuk a visszakérdezést!

- **Ha valós kérdésként tesszük fel, mert nem vagyunk biztosak benne, akkor **felfelé visszük** a hangsúlyt:**

It's difficult, isn't it?

Nehéz, nem?

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- **Ha csak a beszélgetést szeretnénk tovább görgetni, akkor pedig **lefelé**:**

It's beautiful, isn't it?

Gyönyörű, nem igaz?

TÉNYLEG? / IGEN? / NEM?

Van még egy másik eset is amikor előfordul a visszakérdezés, ez arra szolgál, hogy forgásban tartsa a beszélgetést.

A. I like pizza.

B. Do you?

Szeretem a pizzát.

Igen?

A. I don't like dogs.

B. Don't you?

Nem szeretem a kutyákat.

Nem?

A. I bought a car yesterday.

B. Did you?

Vettem tegnap egy autót.

Tényleg?

SPECIÁLIS ESETEK

- E/1-ben: **AREN'T**

I am so silly, **aren't** I?

De buta vagyok, nem igaz?

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- Felszólításnál: **WILL YOU/WON'T YOU**

Open the window, **will** you?

Nyisd ki az ablakot, jó?

Open the window, **won't** you?

Nem nyitnád ki az ablakot?

Kijelentő mondatok esetében:

Létige/Segédige+**NOT** + **ALANY**

You live here, don't you?

She is hungry, isn't she?

Tagadó mondatok esetében:

Létige/Segédige + **ALANY**

You don't live here, do you?

She is not hungry, is she?

Egyszerű Jelen Idő, Létigés Mondatok	AM/ARE/IS AREN'T/ISN'T	You are tired, aren't you?	You are not tired, are you?
Egyszerű Jelen Idő	DO/DOES DON'T/DOESN'T	You like dogs, don't you?	You don't like dogs, do you?
Folyamatos Jelen Idő	AM/ARE/IS AREN'T/ISN'T	You're working now, aren't you?	You're not working now, are you?
Egyszerű Múlt Idő	DID DIDN'T	You went out yesterday, didn't you?	You didn't go out yesterday, did you?
Egyszerű Múlt Idő, Létigés Mondatok	WAS/WERE WASN'T/WEREN'T	You were at home, weren't you?	You weren't at home, were you?
Egyszerű Jövő Idő	WILL WON'T	You will help her later, won't you?	You won't help her, will you?
Befejezett Jelen Idő	HAVE/HAS HAVEN'T/HASN'T	You've been to London, haven't you?	You haven't been to London, have you?

GOING TO	AM/ARE/IS AREN'T/ISN'T	You're going to buy a car, aren't you?	You're not going to buy a car, are you?
HAVE GOT	HAVE/HAS HAVEN'T/HASN'T	You've got a dog, haven't you?	You haven't got a dog, have you?
HAVE TO	DO/DOES DON'T/DOESN'T	You have to go now, don't you?	You don't have to go now, do you?
NEED	DO/DOES DON'T/DOESN'T	You need a break, don't you?	You don't need a break, do you?
WANT	DO/DOES DON'T/DOESN'T	You want a cat, don't you?	You don't want a cat, do you?
MUST	MUST MUSTN'T	You must go now, mustn't you?	You don't have to go now, do you?
CAN	CAN CAN'T	You can swim, can't you?	You can't swim can you?
USED TO	DID DIDN'T	You used to work there, didn't you?	You didn't use to work there, did you?
WOULD LIKE	WOULD WOULDN'T	You would like a cup of tea, wouldn't you?	You wouldn't like a cup of tea, would you?

SZAVAK

break	(brék)	szünet, pihenés
hairdresser	(herdreszer)	fodrász
dentist	(dentiszt)	fogorvos
school	(szkúl)	iskola
office	(ofisz)	iroda

GYAKORLÁS

- You like cheese, **nem?**
- It's cold in here, **nem igaz?**
- She can speak English, **nem?**
- He used to play football, **igaz?**
- She's from Hungary, **nem?**
- You don't like cats, **igaz?**
- It's not raining, **ugye?**
- You drank my beer, **nem igaz?**
- Nice weather, **nem igaz?**
- You've got two brothers, **igaz?**

GOOD LUCK!



MEGOLDÁS

- You like cheese, **don't you?**
- It's cold in here, **isn't it?**
- She can speak English, **can't she?**
- He used to play football, **didn't he?**
- She's from Hungary, **isn't she?**
- You don't like cats, **do you?**
- It's not raining, **is it?**
- You drank my beer, **didn't you?**
- Nice weather, **isn't it?**
- You've got two brothers, **haven't you?**